

2016 Homeless Count Results Los Angeles County and LA Continuum of Care



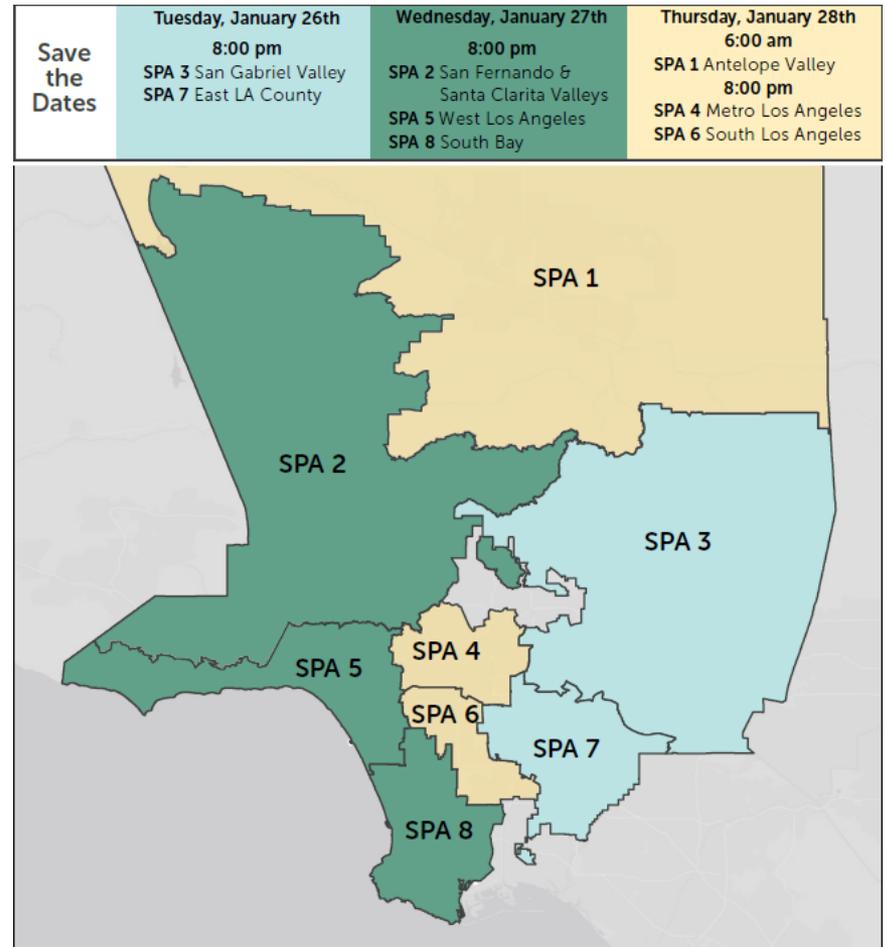
Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority
Updated May 10, 2016

Why Do We Count?

- The Homeless Count seeks to answer key questions about homelessness in Los Angeles:
 - How many people in LA experience homelessness on a given night?
 - What are their demographic characteristics?
 - How are they distributed across the county?
 - Where are they staying?
- The Point-In-Time Count is a snapshot of LA's homelessness on **one day**
- Homeless Count data are reported to HUD

Los Angeles Homeless Count Basic Facts

- Nation's largest Count
- Four Components:
 - Street Count
 - 7,500 volunteers countywide
 - Demographic Surveys
 - Detailed individual data
 - Shelter Count
 - Public and privately funded
 - Youth Count
 - Surveys across a statistically drawn geographic sample



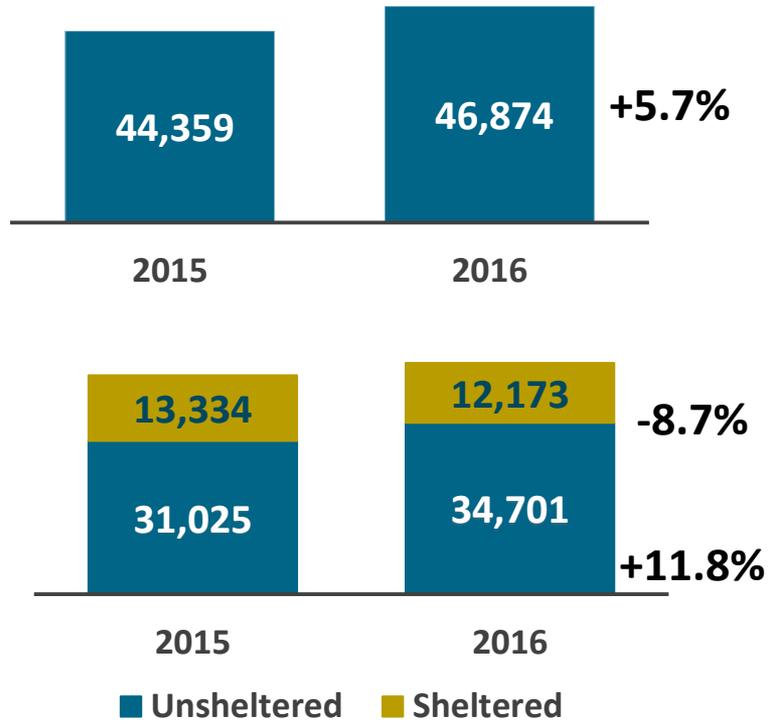
2016 Los Angeles County Results

- The total estimated number of people experiencing homelessness in Los Angeles County was **46,874**, an overall increase of **2,515** people or **5.7%** from 2015 (44,359)

Total

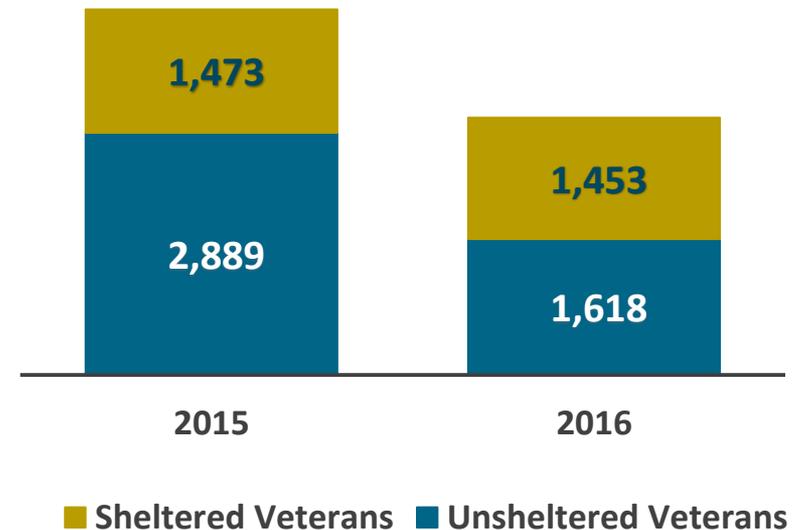
| Homeless Count Totals | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | % Change |
| County of LA | 44,359 | 46,874 | +5.7% |

Total includes all four Continuums of Care in LA County: LA, Glendale, Long Beach, and Pasadena



2016 Los Angeles County Veteran Homelessness Reduction

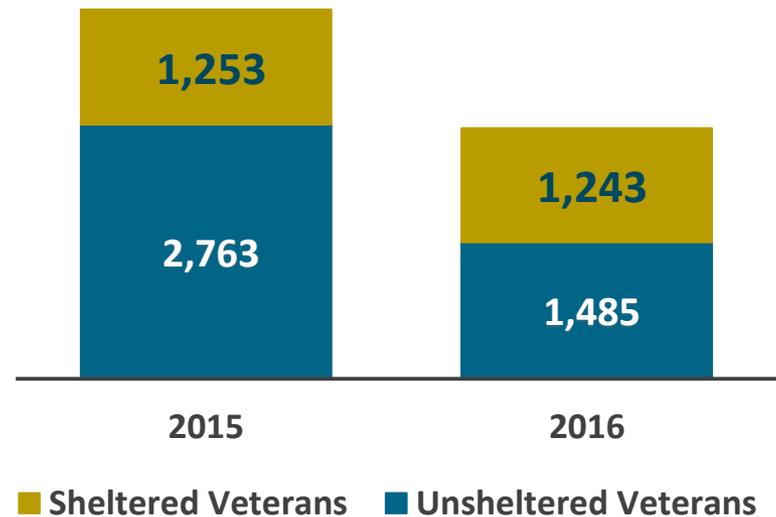
- Veteran homelessness fell **30%** across LA County
- **3,071** veterans homeless in 2016, down from **4,362** in 2015
- Unsheltered veterans down **44%**
- **47%** of homeless veterans now sheltered vs **34%** in 2015



Data includes Glendale, Long Beach, and Pasadena

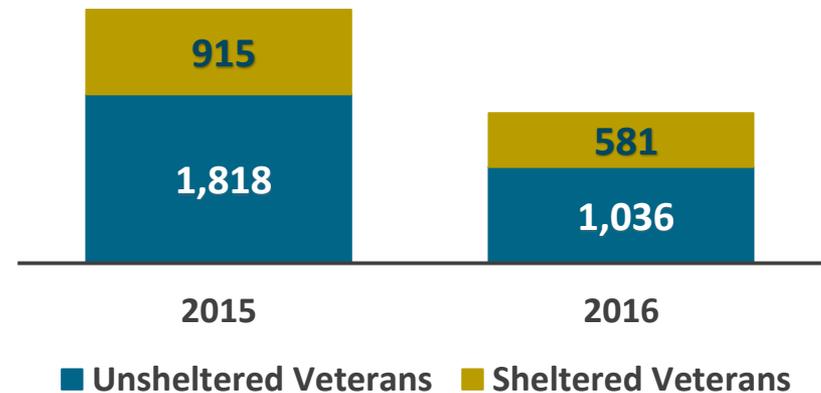
2016 Los Angeles CoC Veteran Homelessness

- Veteran homelessness fell **32%** in LA CoC
- **2,728** veterans homeless in 2016, down from **4,016** in 2015
- Unsheltered veterans reduced **46%**
- **46%** of homeless veterans now sheltered vs **31%** in 2015



2016 City of Los Angeles Veteran Homelessness

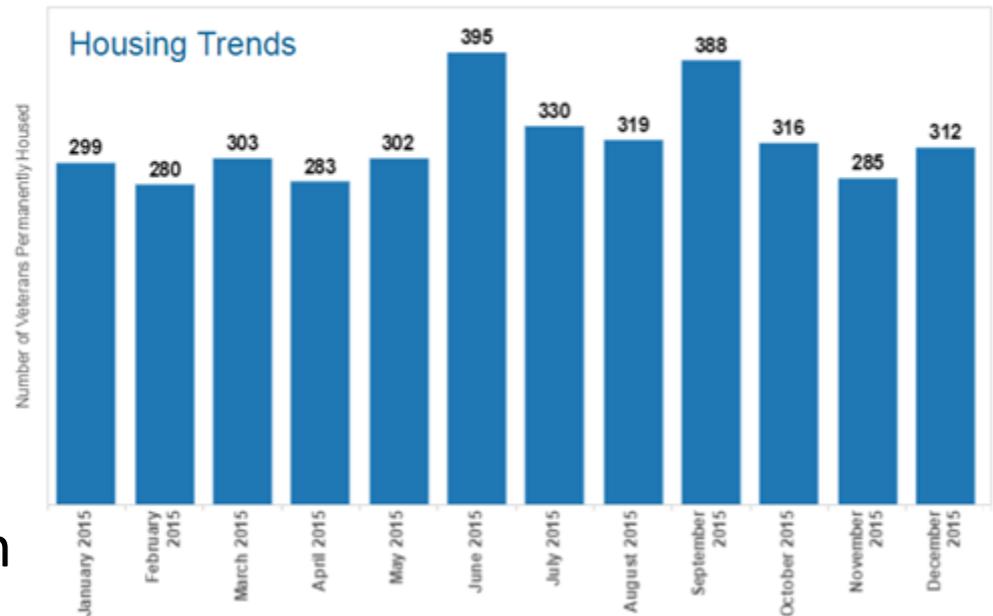
- Veteran homelessness fell **41%** in City of Los Angeles
- **1,617** veterans homeless in 2016, down from **2,733** in 2015
- Unsheltered veterans reduced **43%**
- **36%** of homeless veterans now sheltered vs **33%** in 2015



2015 Los Angeles Homeless Count

Housing Homeless Veterans

- **3,812** homeless veterans in Los Angeles County were permanently housed in 2015
 - Housed 318 per month



2016 Homeless Count Results

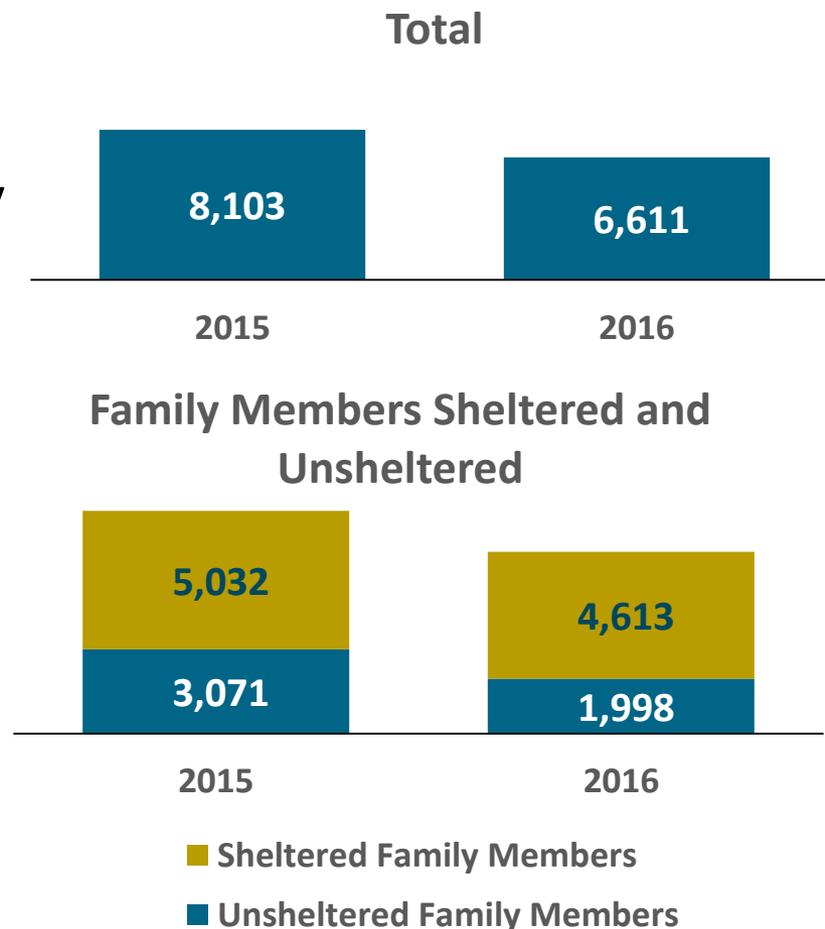
Veteran Successes

- **8,447** homeless veterans housed since 2014
- Coordinated systems and resource investment work
 - Federal housing vouchers through VA and HUD, with key coordinated funds from City and County of Los Angeles local sources led to decrease in veteran homelessness
- Housing availability continues to be a regional challenge

2016 Los Angeles County Results

Fewer Homeless Families Countywide

- LA County:
 - **18%** decrease in homeless family members from 2015 to 2016
 - Unsheltered family members decreased **35%**
- LA CoC:
 - **18%** decrease to **6,128** family members
- LA City:
 - **17%** decrease to **3,662** family members



2,390 Homeless Families Housed in 2015

Increases in housing placements are making a difference as investments and resources are resulting in people experiencing homelessness becoming stably housed

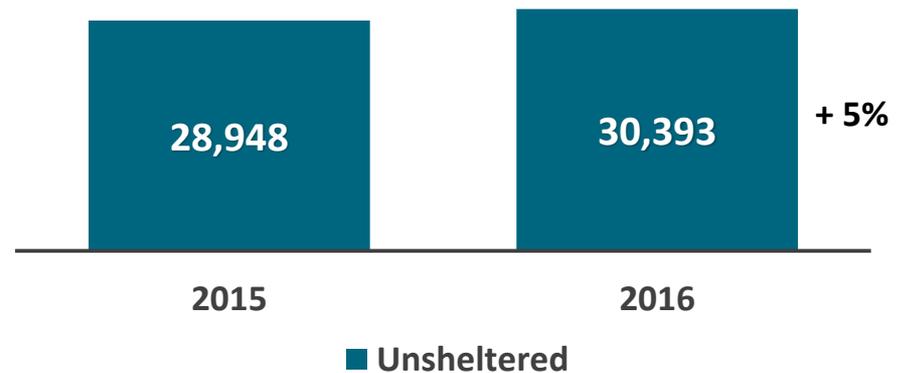
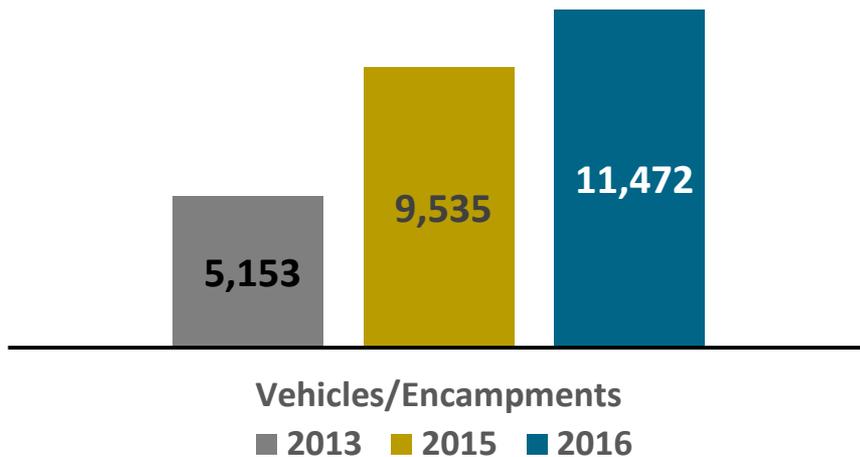
| Permanent Housing Placements 2015 | |
|--|-------|
| Family Members | 6,867 |
| Family Households | 2,390 |

Source: LA CoC HMIS and Homeless Family Solution System

2016 Los Angeles CoC Results

- The Point-In-Time Unsheltered Count population increased 5%

Vehicles, tents, and encampments increased 20% in LA CoC



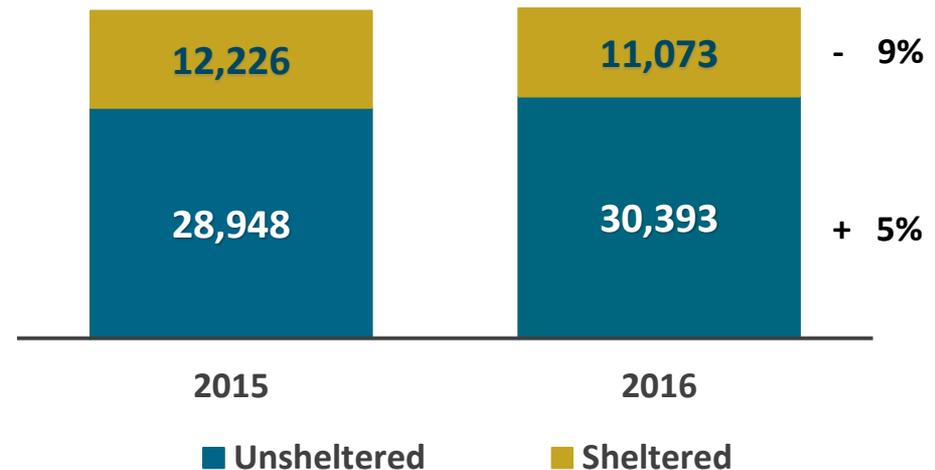
2016 Los Angeles CoC Results

- **75%** of population is **unsheltered** in LA CoC (and City of LA)
 - Compared to **70% unsheltered** in 2015
- **Sheltered** population (**11,073**) decreased **9%** from 2015

Various Contributing Factors:

Increase in LAHSA-funded shelter *but*

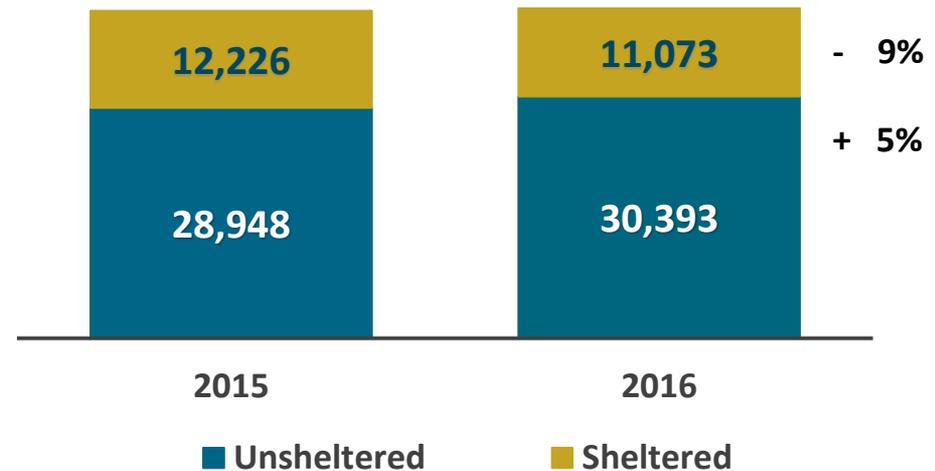
Larger decrease in beds from other programs



2016 Los Angeles CoC Results

- The combined *Unsheltered + Sheltered* population increased **0.7%** from **41,174** in 2015 to **41,466** in 2016

- Only *Sheltered + Unsheltered* components used in 2015 Count

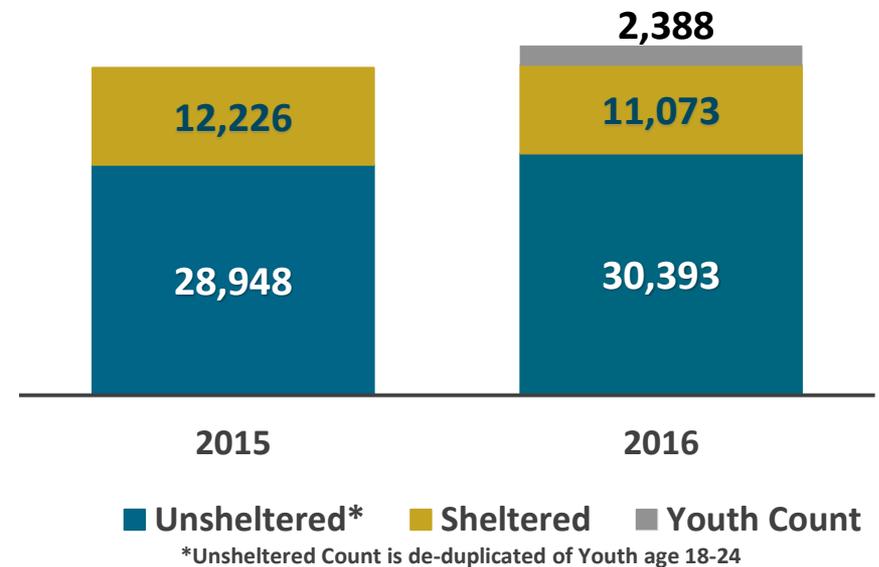


2016 Los Angeles CoC Results

- The total *Unsheltered + Sheltered + Youth Count* homeless population increased **6.5%** to **43,854**

- Improvements in Youth Count allow us to include all components:

Unsheltered + Sheltered + Youth Count



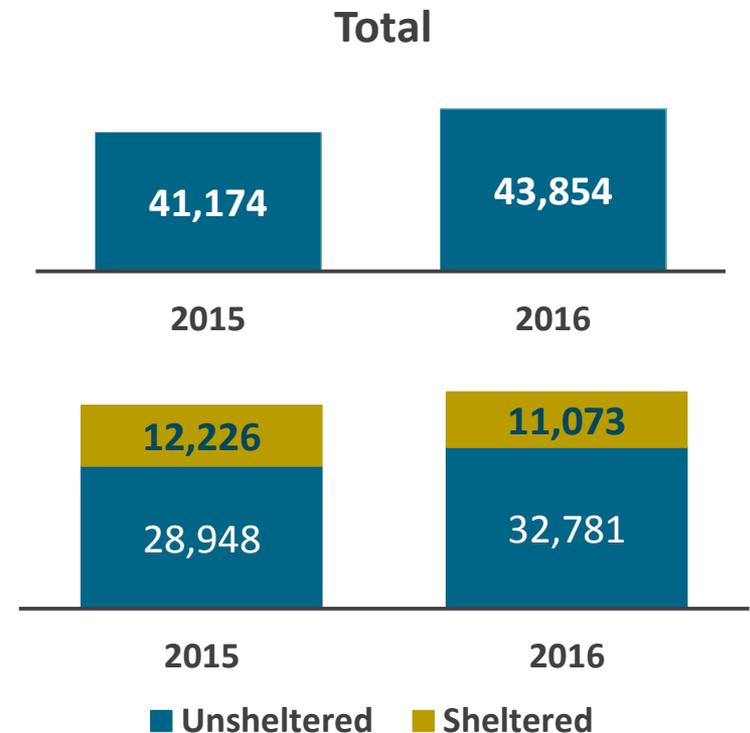
2016 Los Angeles CoC Youth Count

- 2016 Youth Count methodology improvements
 - Interview survey of youth (vs observational count)
 - Statistically valid sample (vs simple direct count)
 - *Allows estimate of entire LA CoC homeless youth*
- Youth Count identified more youth than the number counted during the Point In Time street count
 - This reinforces the need for a Youth Count
- Inclusion of Youth Count impacts homeless population total
 - Although 2015 Youth Count data were not used, a youth estimate was derived from Demographic Survey data

2016 Los Angeles CoC Results

- The total estimated number of homeless persons enumerated in January 2016 was **43,854**, an overall increase of **2,680** or **6.5%** from 2015 (41,174)

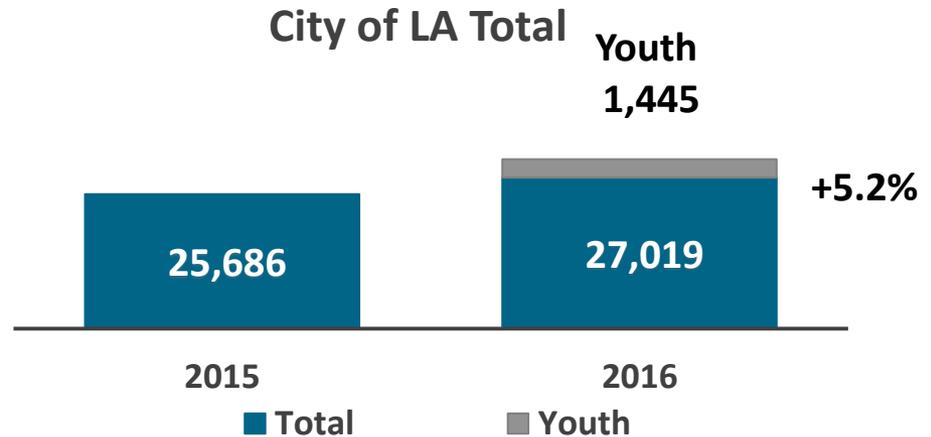
| | 2015 | 2016 | % Change |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Sheltered | 12,226 | 11,073 | -9.4% |
| Unsheltered | 28,948 | 30,393 | 5.0% |
| Youth Count | - | 2,388 | N/A |
| Total | 41,174 | 43,854 | 6.5% |



Youth Count data included in Unsheltered Count total

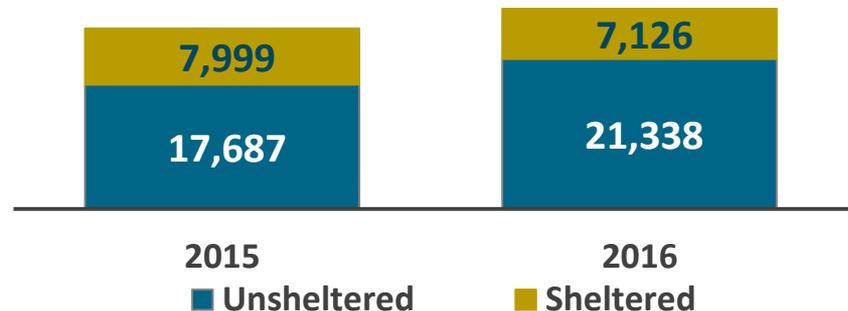
2016 City of Los Angeles

- City of Los Angeles saw an **11%** increase in total homelessness
 - 28,464** people (**65%** of LA County)
 - 1,445** from Youth Count are **52%** of total increase
- The **unsheltered** population in the City increased by **21%** and the **sheltered** population decreased by **11%**



*Unsheltered Count is de-duplicated of Youth age 18-24

City of LA Sheltered and Unsheltered



2016 City of Los Angeles

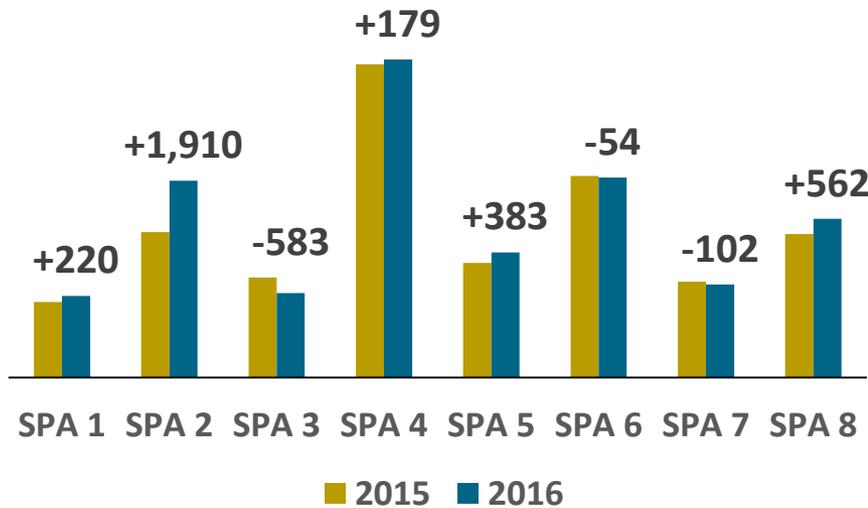
City Council Districts Highlights

| Council District | 2015 | 2016 | % Change |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| CD 1 | 1,958 | 1,986 | 1% |
| CD 2 | 607 | 1,084 | 79% |
| CD 3 | 620 | 890 | 44% |
| CD 4 | 625 | 628 | 0% |
| CD 5 | 879 | 913 | 4% |
| CD 6 | 1,517 | 1,856 | 22% |
| CD 7 | 1,062 | 1,206 | 14% |
| CD 8 | 1,641 | 1,497 | -9% |
| CD 9 | 2,395 | 3,458 | 44% |
| CD 10 | 1,348 | 1,112 | -18% |
| CD 11 | 2,359 | 2,529 | 7% |
| CD 12 | 569 | 906 | 59% |
| CD 13 | 2,270 | 3,036 | 34% |
| CD 14 | 6,292 | 5,590 | -11% |
| CD 15 | 1,544 | 1,773 | 15% |
| Totals | 25,686 | 28,464 | 11% |

- Decreases in Council Districts (CD) 8, 10, and 14
- CD 14 has the highest % share of homeless persons in the City of LA
- CDs 2, 3, 9, 12, and 13 saw increases between **34%** and **79%** since 2015
- CD 9 experienced largest increase among people experiencing homelessness

2016 Los Angeles County Results by Service Planning Areas (SPAs)

- Three SPAs experienced a decrease or remained essentially flat since 2015
 - SPA 3 (-16% decrease), SPA 6 (- 1% decrease), SPA 7 (- 3% decrease)
- The largest increases since 2015 were seen in SPA 2 (35%) and SPA 8 (11%)

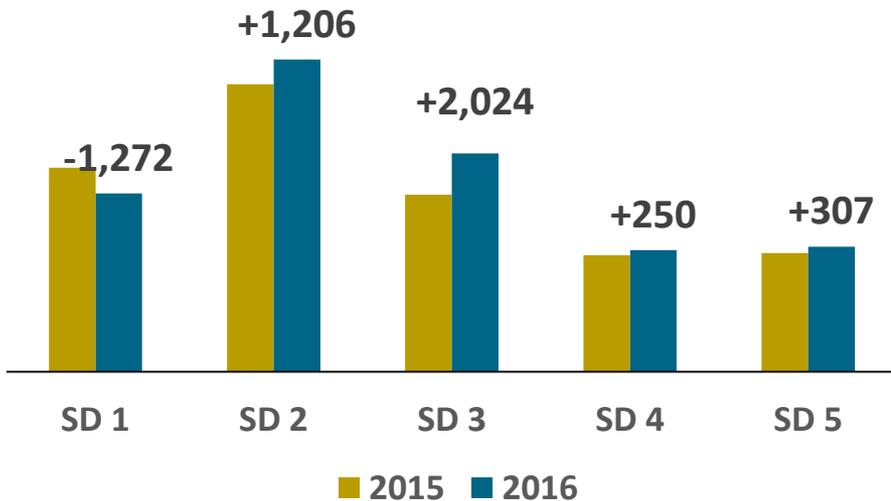


| Changes in Service Planning Area (SPA) Homeless Populations 2015 - 2016 | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Service Planning Area | 2015 | 2016 | % Change |
| 1- Antelope Valley | 2,818 | 3,038 | 7.8% |
| 2- San Fernando Valley | 5,424 | 7,334 | 35.2% |
| 3- San Gabriel Valley | 3,725 | 3,142 | -15.7% |
| 4- Metro LA | 11,681 | 11,860 | 1.5% |
| 5- West LA | 4,276 | 4,659 | 9.0% |
| 6- South LA | 7,513 | 7,459 | -0.7% |
| 7- East LA County | 3,571 | 3,469 | -2.9% |
| 8- South Bay | 5,351 | 5,913 | 10.5% |
| Totals | 44,359 | 46,874 | 5.7% |

Total includes all four Continuums of Care in LA County: LA, Glendale, Long Beach, and Pasadena

2016 LA County Supervisorial Districts

- SD 1 experienced nearly a **13%** decrease in homelessness, while the remaining Districts experienced increases
- SD 3 had the largest percentage increase of **23%**
- SD 2 continues to have the highest share of homeless persons in the County

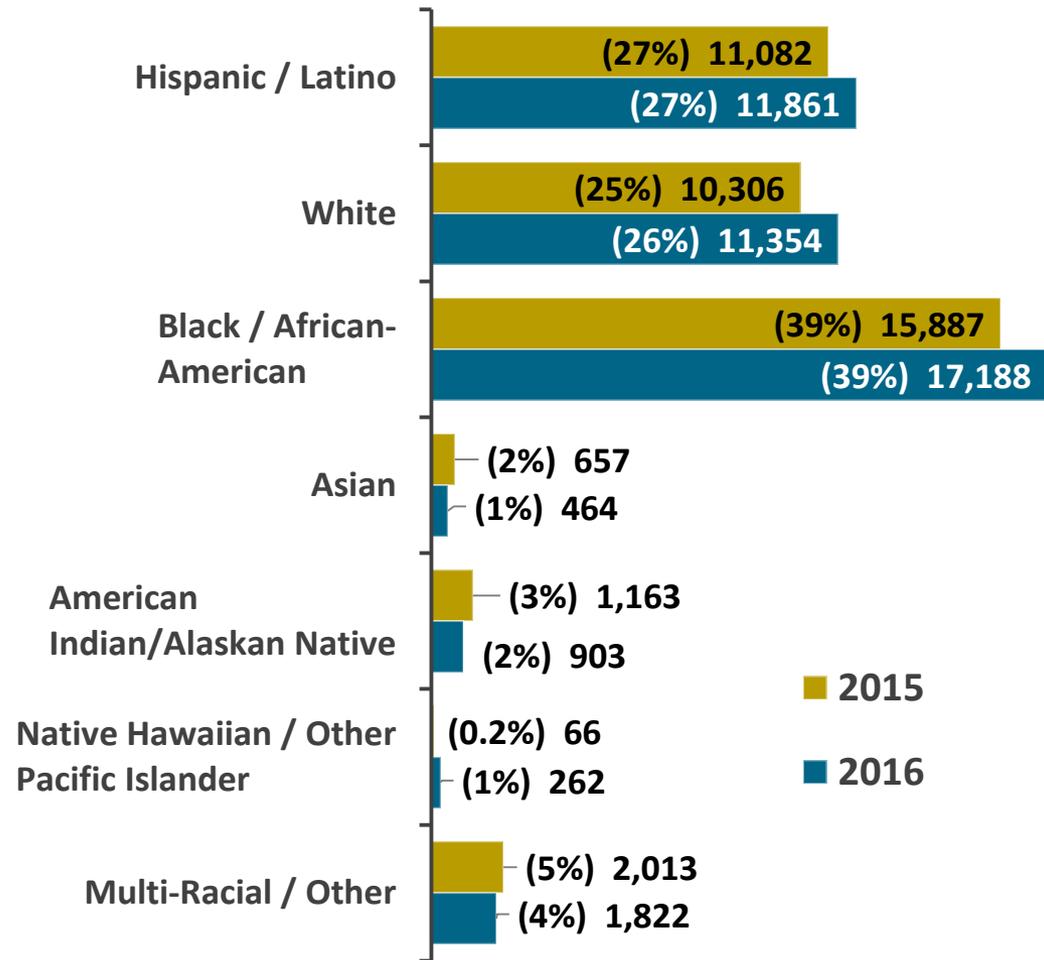


| Supervisorial District | 2015 | 2016 | % Change |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| SD 1 | 10,021 | 8,749 | -12.7% |
| SD 2 | 14,116 | 15,322 | 8.5% |
| SD 3 | 8,688 | 10,712 | 23.3% |
| SD 4 | 5,711 | 5,961 | 4.4% |
| SD 5 | 5,823 | 6,130 | 5.3% |
| Totals | 44,359 | 46,874 | 5.7% |

Total includes all four Continuums of Care in LA County: LA, Glendale, Long Beach, and Pasadena

Homeless Persons by Race and Ethnicity

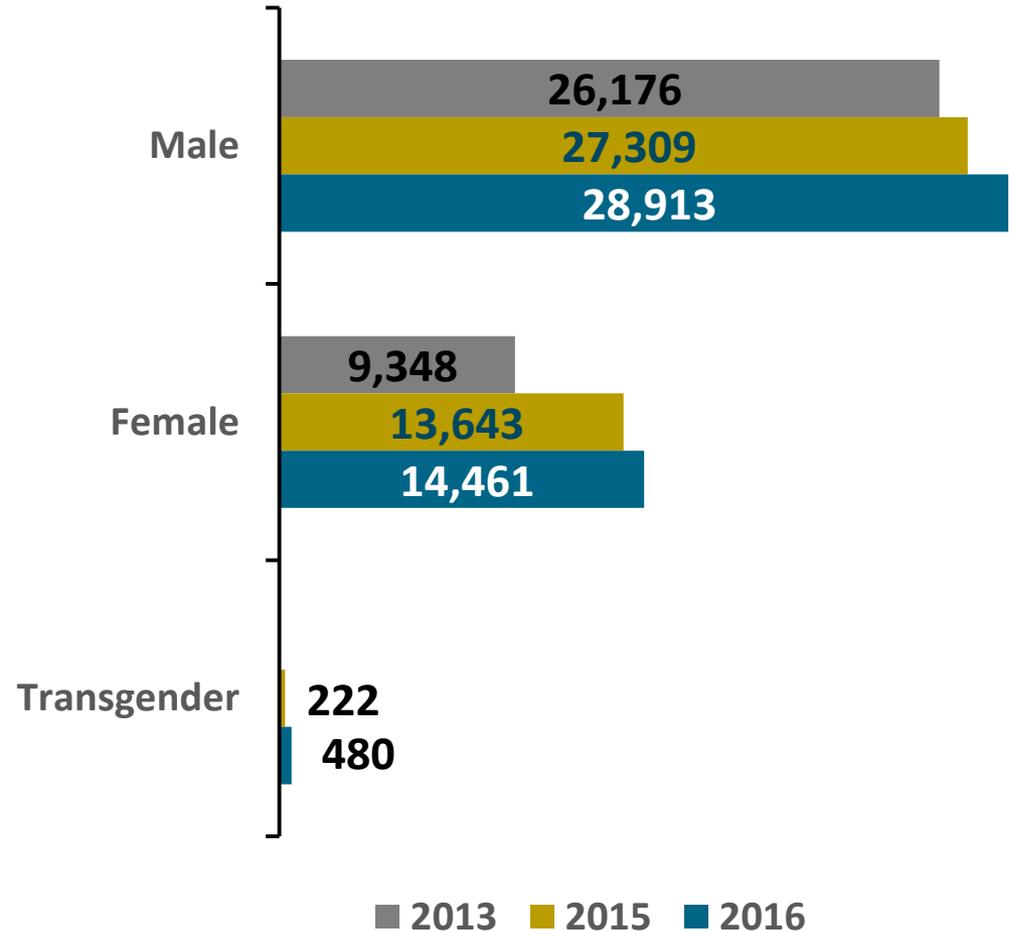
- African-Americans are *disproportionately* represented amongst homeless persons in 2016
- African-Americans are **39%** of the homeless population, but only **9%** of the general population in Los Angeles County (US Census Bureau, 2016)
- **29%** of African-Americans in Los Angeles County live below the poverty line, but are only **12%** of the population living in poverty (US Census Bureau, 2014)



Data are for LA CoC Only and exclude Long Beach, Glendale, and Pasadena

Homelessness by Gender

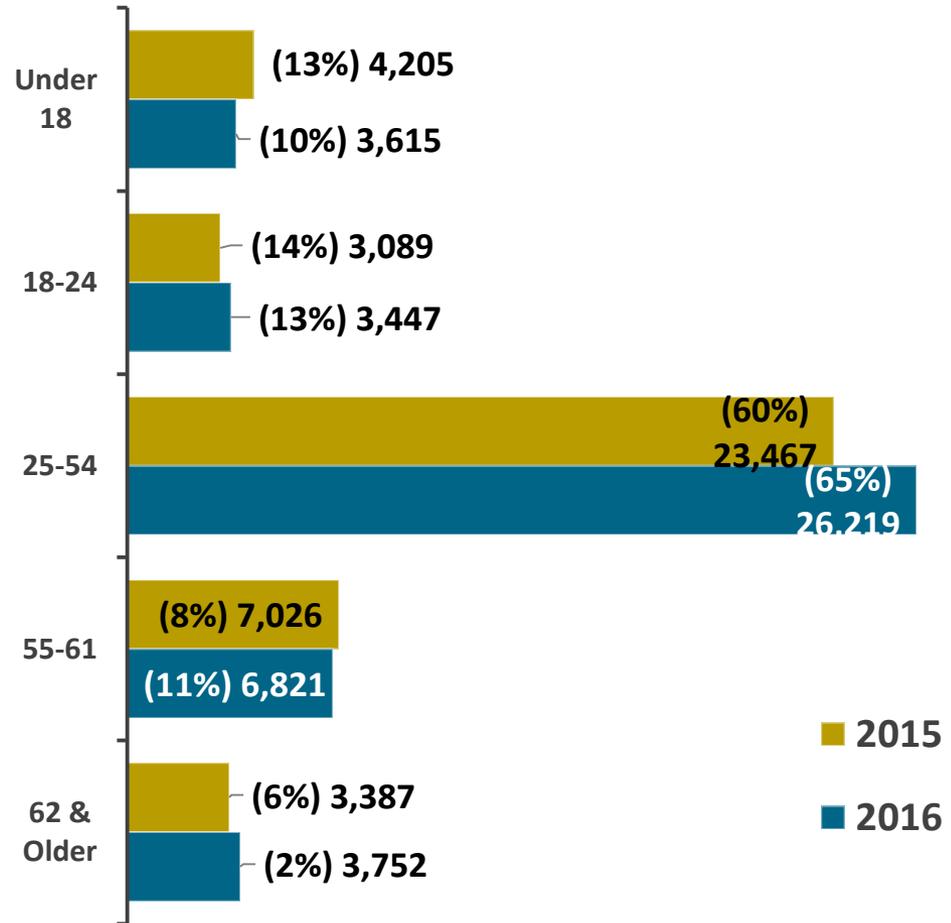
- Since 2013, there has been a **55%** increase in the number of females experiencing homelessness in the LA CoC
- Females make up **61%** of the overall homeless population increase since 2013
- The 2013 Demographic Survey did not identify transgender individuals



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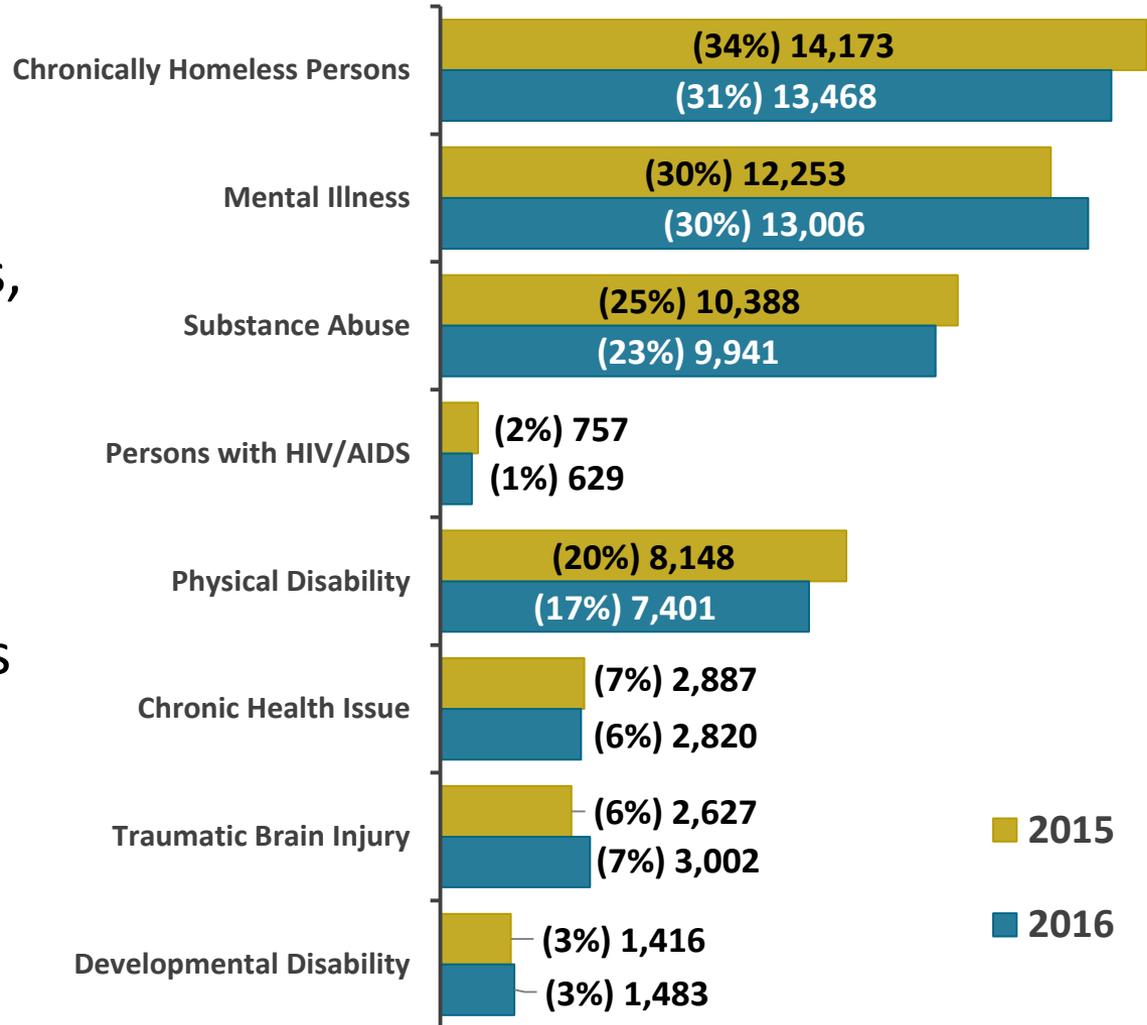
Homeless Persons by Age

There was a **12%** increase in people ages 18 to 24 and in people ages 25 to 54



Demographic Characteristics

People experiencing chronic homelessness, people with mental illness, and people with substance abuse represent a large share of the homeless population

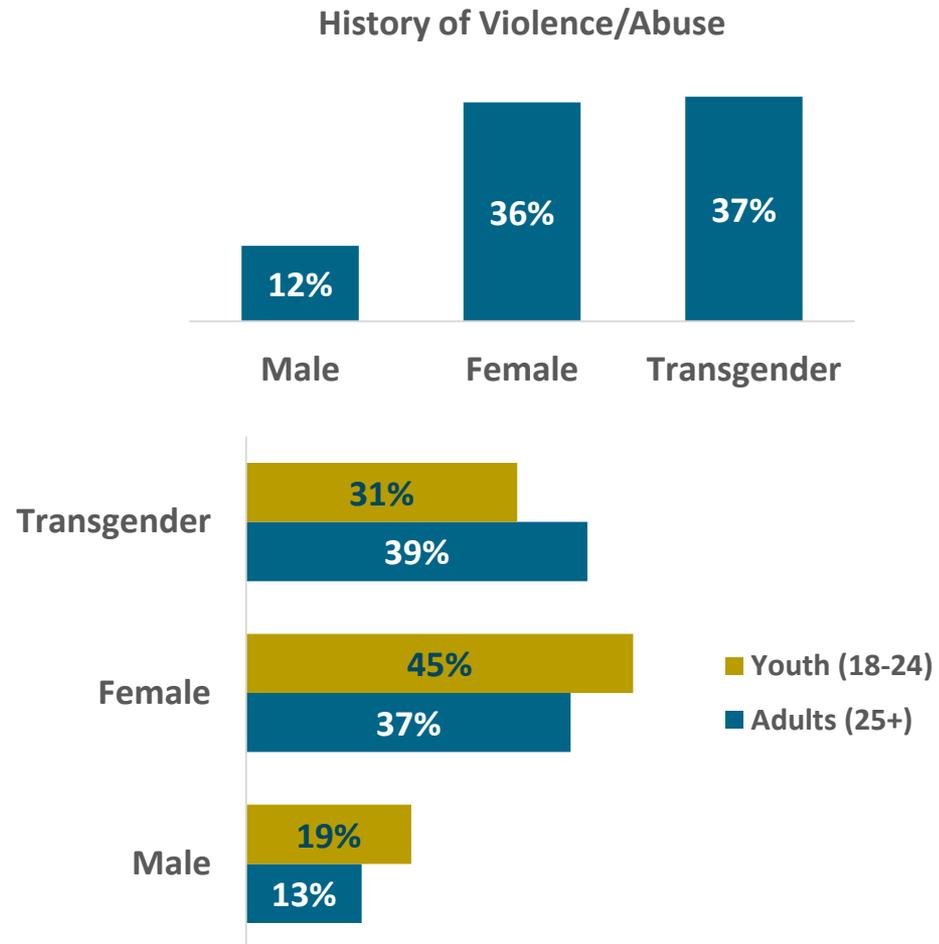


People can have multiple characteristics

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Demographic Characteristics: Domestic Violence

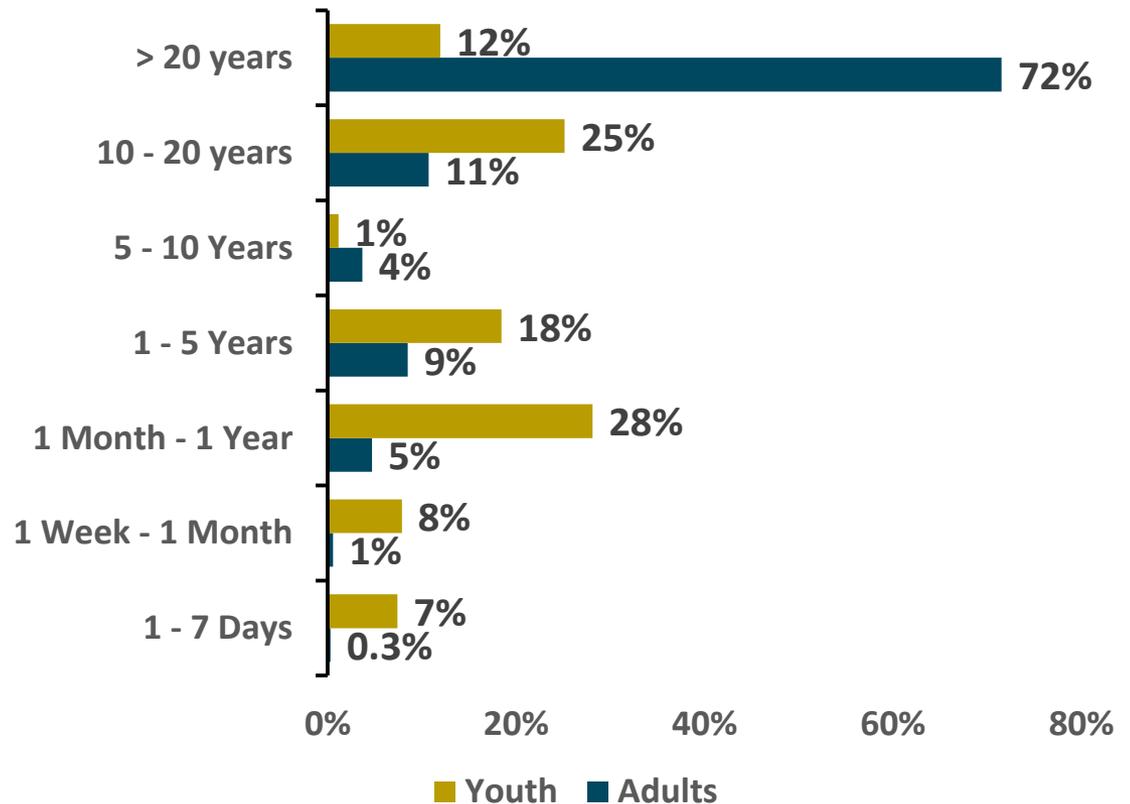
- **18%** of the total population (**7,868** people) had a history of physical or sexual abuse, including domestic or intimate partner violence and/or stalking
- Females and transgender individuals experience higher rates of violence and/or abuse



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Length of Time in LA County

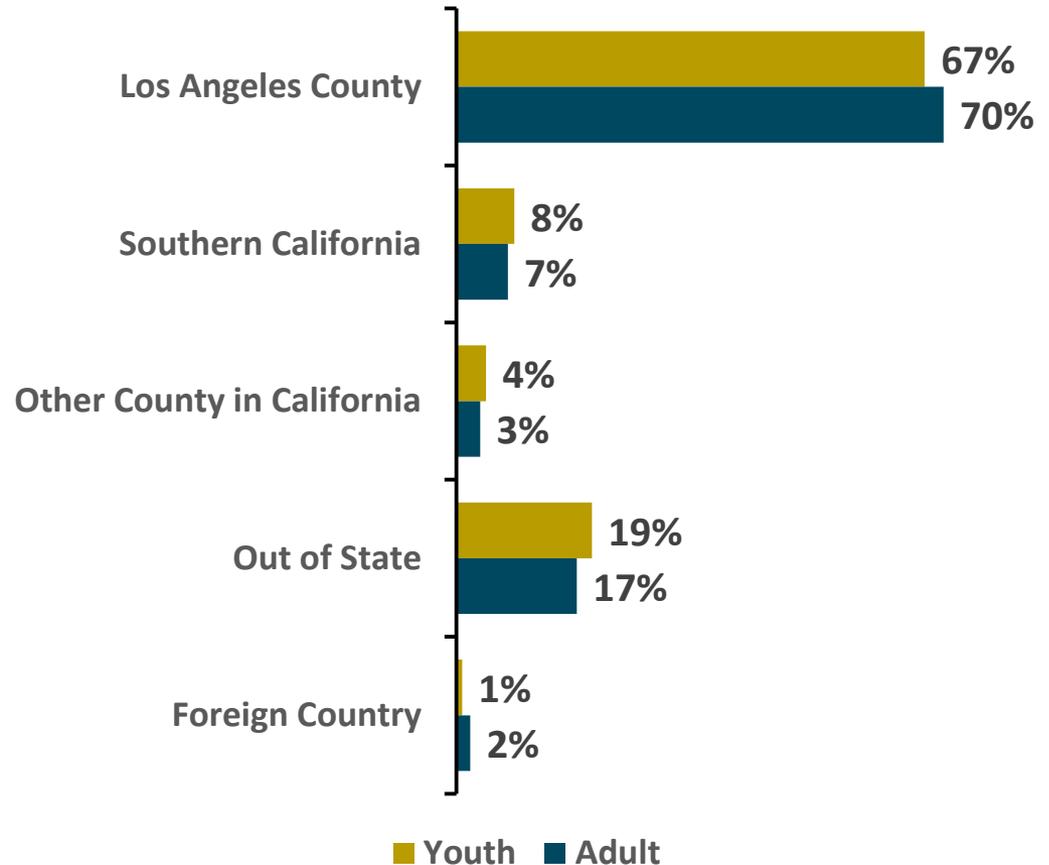
- The majority of adults experiencing homelessness (**72%**) have been living in LA County for more than 20 years
- **37%** of youth age 18-24 have been living in LA County for at least 10 years



Data are for LA CoC Only and exclude Long Beach, Glendale, and Pasadena

Place of Origin

- The majority of adults experiencing homelessness (**70%**) were last stably housed in Los Angeles County
- **67%** of youth age 18-24 were last stably housed in Los Angeles County



Impacting Factors

Housing Affordability Crisis Continues

- CHPC found an affordable housing gap in Los Angeles County of 527,000 units in 2015 study
- 18% of LA County residents meet the Federal Official Poverty Measure – but when housing costs are considered, poverty rate jumps to 27%
- Rental vacancy rate in Metro LA region was 2.7% in 4th quarter of 2015, down from 3.8% in 1st quarter of 2015

Current Solutions

- Veteran and Family data show impact of systemically applied resource investment
 - Homelessness responds to resources
 - Collaboration and systemic engagement shows results
- City and County comprehensive homeless strategies
 - Historic engagement, collaboration, and coordination
 - 2016-17 City and County Budget Proposals greatly increase local investment
- Investments by City and County of Los Angeles, and Federal Government will increase housing and supportive services

SAVE THE DATE
2017 HOMELESS COUNT
JANUARY 24, 25 & 26, 2017
theycountwillyou.org